

Фразові дієслова

TEST 1

Study the table. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the suitable phrasal verb.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
break in	to enter by force	вдиратися; встрявати, втручатися
break out	to escape	втекти (із в'язниці)
break up	to end a relationship	розходитися (про компанію, збори тощо); припинити стосунки
break down	to stop operating	зламатися

- The car _____ so they were late for work.
- Mary and Paul _____ last week.
- The robbers _____ and stole a lot of money.
- The prisoner _____ of jail but the police arrested him soon after.
- I lost my keys so I had to _____ my house.
- The bus _____ and the driver had to call the mechanic.
- Tom _____ with his girlfriend.
- Three men _____ of prison.

TEST 2

Study the table. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the suitable phrasal verb.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
come round	to visit	заходити ненадовго
come down	to become less; be reduced	падати (про сніг, дощ); спускатися, опускатися
come across	to find / see by chance	(випадково) зустріти когось, наштовхнутися на щось
come out	to be published, released	виходити; з'являтися (у пресі)

- Her new book of poetry is _____ at the end of the year.
- The prices _____ during the sales.
- _____ any time after school. I'll be waiting for you.
- He was looking for a shirt at the department store when he _____ that cowboy hat.
- The price of the jacket _____ so I decided to buy it.
- They waited for the new cartoon to _____.

TEST 3

Study the table. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the suitable phrasal verb.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
give in	to agree to something you don't want to do	поступатися
give up	to stop, abandon an attempt/habit	відмовлятися від, залишати
give away	reveal	виказувати; виявляти; зраджу- вати
give out	to become exhausted, fail	бути виснаженим, неспроможним

- He _____ smoking last year.
- She didn't _____ my secret.
- Yesterday our washing machine _____.
- My parents _____ and allowed me to take a dog as a pet.
- Nelly's parents finally _____ and let her go to the party.
- I was terribly angry with Sally for _____ my secret.
- Fred _____ playing football because he injured his leg.
- Our microwave oven finally _____. We'll have to buy a new one.

TEST 4

Study the table. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the suitable phrasal verb.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
look after	to take care of	наглядати за, піклуватися про
look for	to search	шукати
look up	to find a word, number	шукати (щось у довіднику)
look out	to be careful	бути насторожі
look forward to	to anticipate	чекати з нетерпінням

1. We asked the neighbour to _____ the cat when we are away.
2. I am really _____ to meeting you.
3. _____! The bus is coming.
4. If I don't know the word, I _____ it _____ in the dictionary.
5. What are you _____? - My pen.
6. I didn't have time to _____ the number in the telephone directory.
7. _____! There is a shark behind you!
8. Excuse me! I am _____ Mr Wilson.
9. Could you _____ my little daughter tonight?
10. The cafe is _____ the waiter.

TEST 5

Study the table. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the suitable phrasal verb.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
make up	to invent	виготовляти; вигадувати
make up for	to compensate	компенсувати
make for	to go forward	прямувати, простувати до
make out	to distinguish; fill in	розбирати; розуміти; заповнити

1. It was very hard to climb the mountain but they decided to _____ the top.
2. We found the letter but couldn't _____ what was written in it.
3. I need your name to _____ the check.
4. Who's _____ this story?
5. I'd like to _____ this application.
6. When the teacher arrived Mike _____ the door very quickly.
7. Fred said he was sorry and told Sally he would _____
missing her party.
8. Please, speak a bit louder. I cannot _____ what you are saying.

TEST 6

Study the table. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the suitable phrasal verb.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
pick at	to take small amounts	вертіти в руках, їсти маленькими шматками
pick on	to treat sb badly	надокучати
pick up	to collect sb	підвозити (когось)
pick out	to choose	висмикувати; вибирати

1. Father _____ me _____ after school.
2. He didn't eat much. He _____ his food.
3. The trainer _____ the most expensive book from the list.
4. The girls always _____ Jill and called her names.
5. My granddad said that he's _____ me _____ from school if it's rain.
6. The tourists looked around and _____ a nice place for the camp.
7. She wasn't hungry so she _____ the food.
8. They _____ Sam because they didn't like him.

TEST 7

Study the table. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the suitable phrasal verb.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
take after	to resemble	бути схожим на когось
take off	to leave the ground	злітати, відриватися від землі
take up	to begin a new activity	братися (до чогось)
take out	to take somebody as your guest to a restaurant	запросити, повести (до ресторану)

1. He _____ golf as a hobby.
2. Our flight didn't _____ on time.
3. We are _____ the Smith _____ tonight.
4. Sam doesn't look like his father. He must _____ his mother.
5. Let me _____ you _____ to dinner tonight.
6. Our plane _____ at 1 p.m.
7. My granddaughter _____ my son.
8. Jerry _____ ice skating in his free time.

TEST 8

Study the table. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the suitable phrasal verb.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
turn on	to switch on	відкривати (кран, шлюз); вмикати (світло)
turn off	to switch off	закрити (кран); вимкнути (світло)
turn into	to change	повернути
turn up	to increase level or sound	збільшити (про звук)
turn down	to reduce level or sound	зменшувати (світло)
turn down	to reject	відкидати (пропозицію)

1. _____ the TV _____ when you leave the room.
2. _____ the computer _____ so we can see how it works.
3. _____ the CD player _____. I can't hear the words.
4. The frog _____ a nice prince.
5. We _____ the music _____ when it's too loud.
6. He _____ the proposal.
7. They didn't _____ the heating even when it was very cold.
8. Ann _____ a very beautiful woman.

TEST 9

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
hang up	to put on a hook, hanger	повісити; відкласти в довгий ящик
hang around	to associate with (someone) loiter; wait around	бути поблизу, вештатися
hang about	to waste time; loiter	оточувати; вештатися; нависати, загрожувати
hang back	to remain behind; to show reluctance to act or move	не наважуватися відступати
hang together	to remain associated; help or support each other	триматися гурту, підтримувати один одного

1. Stephen _____ for fear of being seen.
2. Undercover officers spent most of their time _____ bars.
3. European neighbours will _____ from this.
4. Please _____ your coat.
5. His good shirt's ironed and _____.
6. Your statements don't quite _____.
7. If you _____ on someone you are speaking to on the phone, you end the phone call suddenly and unexpectedly.
8. John _____ with the thugs.

TEST 10

Study the table. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the suitable phrasal verb.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
pay back	to repay; to give or do (something equivalent) in return	повертати (гроші), відплачувати
pay down	to pay (a sum of money) at the time of purchase	платити готівкою
pay out	to distribute (money)	виплачувати, відплачувати
pay off	to pay the complete amount of (a debt, bill, etc.)	розраховуватися; розплатитися сповна

1. He burst into tears, swearing to _____ everything he had stolen.
2. Some day I'll _____ you _____ for this!
3. All the hard work I had done over the summer was _____.
4. Many policies _____ only after a period of weeks or months.
5. There are football clubs who _____ millions of pounds for players.
6. She _____ at the time of purchase.

TEST 11

Study the table and complete the given sentences with the appropriate particles.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
get at	to criticize someone in an unkind way	критикувати
get around	to travel to a lot of different places; if news or information gets around, a lot of people hear about it	пересуватися; ставати відомим
get back	to return to a place after you have been somewhere else	повертатися
get on	if two or more people get on, they like each other and are friendly to each other	ладити; жити у злагоді
get up	to stand up	вставати, підводитися

1. The whole audience got _____ and started clapping.
2. It's a shame she doesn't get _____ better with her colleagues.
3. By the time we got _____ to the hotel, Lydia had already left.
4. I keep having to get _____ to answer the phone.
5. What time did you get _____ last night?
6. Do James and your father get _____ together?
7. I think she felt a bit got _____ during the meeting.
8. The letter was at home waiting for me when I got _____ from work.
9. Spain, Germany and Italy in one month? You certainly get _____!
10. I don't want it to get _____ that I'm leaving.
11. Sue and I have always got _____ well.
12. He keeps getting _____ me and I really don't know what I've done wrong.

TEST 12

Study the table and complete the given sentences with the appropriate particles.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
go about	to start to do something or deal with something	почати щось робити; мати справу з чимось
go along	to go to a place or to an event, usually informally and without careful planning	іти, рухатися (без попереднього плану)
go into	to start an activity, or start to be in a particular state or condition	зайнятися чимось
go on	to continue to exist or happen	продовжувати; відбуватися, траплятися
go through	to experience an unpleasant or difficult situation or event	пройти наскрізь; іти напролом

1. A new model of the car has just gone _____ production.
2. She went _____ absolute hell during her divorce.
3. 'Do you use the bar much?' 'I sometimes go _____ after work.'
4. The music festival goes _____ until August 31.
5. How can we go _____ solving this problem?
6. Let's hope the situation will go _____ improving.
7. He was in first place as he went _____ the final.
8. The war had been going _____ for three years and there was still no sign of peace.
9. I thought I might go _____ to the party for an hour or so.
10. I'd like to help, but what's the best way to go _____ it?

TEST 13

Word	Definition	Translation
make for	to cause a particular result or situation	сприяти; прямувати до
make off	to leave somewhere quickly, especially in order to escape	тікати, втікати
make out	to understand something, especially the reason why something has happened; to write all the necessary information on an official document [e.g. cheque, application, ticket]	зрозуміти; розібрати; побачити; розрізнити складати (список, заповіт); виписувати (чек, свідоцтво);
make up	to forgive someone who you have argued with and to become friendly with them again; to say or write something that is not true [e.g. excuse, report, story] in order to deceive someone; to invent something [e.g. story, game]	помирити, помиритися, примирити; складати; збирати; видумувати, вигадувати
make over	to give money or possessions to someone in an official way, so that they own them legally; to change something in order to make it look different or use it for a different purpose; to give somebody a different appearance by changing their clothes, hair, etc.	відавати у користування офіційно; переробляти

1. He made _____ his fortune to his wife.
2. We argue a lot, but we always have fun making _____!
3. The burglars made _____ as soon as the police arrived.
4. Make the cheque _____ to D. Glennon.
5. I'd made _____ some story about having to go home to see my sick mother.
6. Ironically, food rationing made _____ a healthier population.
7. We're making _____ the playroom into an additional bedroom.
8. Can you make _____ how they did it?
9. Sometimes I'll read her a story from a book and sometimes I'll make one _____
10. Have you made _____ with Daryl yet?
11. Nobody can make _____ what their motives were.
12. Poor service does not make _____ satisfied customers.

TEST 14

Study the table and complete the given sentences with the appropriate particles.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
put away	to put something in the place where it is usually kept; to save an amount of money	забирати, ховати; відкладати, збирати (гроші)
put in	to say something while someone else is speaking	переривати, втручатися (у розмову)
put off	to decide or arrange to do something at a later time	відкладати, відстрочувати
put on	to put a piece of clothing onto your body; to put make-up or cream onto your skin; to make a device [e.g. light, fire] work by pressing a switch; to pretend to have a particular feeling, or to behave in a way which is not real or natural for you	надягати; запускати, вмикати, пускати в хід, набрати вигляду, робити вигляд, прикидатися; за-даватися; удавати, строїти з себе; наносити (крем)
put up with	to accept unpleasant behaviour or an unpleasant situation, even though you do not like it	терпіти, миритися; примиритися

- I can put _____ a house being untidy but I don't like it to be dirty.
- Put your coat _____ if you're going outside, it's cold.
- I've put _____ talking to him about this for far too long.
- I try to put a little _____ every month.
- She put _____ her glasses and stared intently at the photograph.
- He's impossible! How do you put _____ him?
- What time do you want me to put the oven _____?
- Anthea often puts _____ a funny voice w'hen she answers the phone.
- I'll wash and dry the dishes, if you put them _____.
- Is there a mirror somewhere? I need to put my make-up _____.
- 'But I don't think she's the right person for the job', she put _____.
- They had decided to put the wedding _____ until her brother came home from abroad.

TEST 15

Study the table and complete the given sentences with the appropriate particles.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
see about	to deal with something, or to arrange for something to be done	мати справу з чимось; владнати
see off	to go to the place that someone is leaving from in order to say goodbye	проводжати (тих, хто від'їжджає)
see through	to realize the truth about somebody/ something	розгадувати, розпізнавати, бачити наскрізь
see over	to examine a building in order to decide if you want to buy it	знайомитися, детально оглядати

- You should see _____ getting your hair cut.
- Some people are coming to see _____ our house tomorrow.
- We saw _____ him from the start.
- They have decided not to see us _____.
- It's getting late — I'd better see _____ dinner.
- My parents came to the airport to see me _____.
- I'm not sure, but I'll see _____ the cost of renting a van.
- We need to see _____ the house before we can make you an offer.
- I must see _____ lunch.
- I can see _____ your little game.

TEST 16

Study the table and complete the given sentences with the appropriate particles.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
stand about/ around/round	to spend time standing in a place waiting for someone or doing very little	стояти, знаходитися (без особливої мети)
stand by	to wait and be ready to do something or to help	бути в(бойовій) готовності
stand out	to be much better than other similar things or people	виділятися; вигідно відрізнятися
stand up	to rise from a sitting or lying position to a standing position	піднятися

1. I stood _____ to greet her.
2. Two books stand _____ among the dozens recently published on the Royal Family.
3. We had a lot of good applicants for the job, but one stood _____ from the rest.
4. Police in riot gear were standing in _____ case the demonstration got out of control.
5. The pilot told the cabin crew to stand _____ for takeoff.
6. We stood _____ in the cold for half an hour before we were allowed in.
7. After the lecture, we stood _____ chatting and drinking coffee.
8. How can you stand _____ and see him accused of something he didn't do?
9. There were no seats left so I had to stand _____.
10. You'll look taller if you stand _____ straight.

TEST 17

Study the table and complete the given sentences with the appropriate particles.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
wear off	to disappear gradually (of feelings)	пом'якшуватися, проходити (про горе); згладжуватися
wear down	to make someone feel tired and less able to deal with a situation	послаблювати, вимотувати
wear out	to use something so much that it becomes weak or damaged and cannot be used any more	зношувати

1. Extra troops were brought in to help the army wear _____ the guerillas.
2. Doris has already worn _____ two pairs of pointes this year.
3. There was an initial excitement but it's started to wear _____.
4. The stress at work and all the extra travelling is starting to wear him _____.
5. The anaesthetic wears _____ after a couple of hours.
6. The brake discs on the car have worn _____ and need to be replaced.
7. He used to spend all day playing with his computer games, but the novelty soon wore _____.
8. Look! The tread on this tyre has worn _____.
9. The effects of the drug will soon wear _____.
10. He wore _____ two pairs of shoes last year.

TEST 18

Study the table and complete the given sentences with the appropriate particles.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
work on/upon	to spend time working in order to produce or repair something; to try hard to improve something	впливати, мати вплив; переконувати
work out	to be the result of a mathematical calculation; to happen or develop in a particular way; to train the body by physical exercise	вирахувати, обчислити, визначити шляхом обчислення; розроблювати (план)
work through	to work without stopping for a period of time	працювати безупинно
work up to something	to develop or move gradually towards something, usually something more exciting or extreme	оброблювати; надавати завершеного вигляду

- The music worked _____ to a rousing finale.
- His dancing technique is good, but he needs to work _____ his fitness.
- I got married later that year but it didn't work _____.
- I began by jogging in the park and worked _____ to running five miles a day.
- That works _____ to a 5.5% price decrease.
- I often start at 7.30 and work _____ until midnight.
- The cost of a minibus works _____ at J7 per person.
- Pete loves working _____ old cars.
- Buying a new radio worked _____ cheaper than repairing the old one.
- The arrangement worked _____ rather badly for Leo.
- She's based in the lab, working full-time _____ a cure for AIDS.
- I work _____ regularly to keep fit.

TEST 19

Study the table and complete the given sentences with the appropriate particles.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
set about	to start doing something, especially something that uses a lot of time or energy	починати
set off	to start a journey	відправлятися, рушати в дорогу
set out	to leave a place and begin a journey; to start an activity, especially when you have already decided what you want to achieve	відправлятися (у подорож); виходити, виїжджати; мати намір, збиратися (щонебудь робити)
set up	to start a company or organization; to start working for yourself in your own company; to make a piece of equipment or a machine ready for use	засновувати; відкривати, започатковувати (яку-небудь справу); споруджувати, встановлювати, ставити

- I hear John's set _____ as a freelance journalist.
- I think you should set yourself _____ as an interior designer.
- He used to work for us but he's since set _____ on his own.
- At the age of 29 he set _____ a commercial property business.
- What time are you setting _____ tomorrow morning?
- A committee has been set _____ to investigate the problem.
- It was quite sunny when we set _____.
- She'd set _____ with the aim of becoming the youngest ever winner of the championship.
- They said they'd set _____ at about 7 o'clock, so they should be here soon.
- I got home and immediately set _____ cleaning the house.
- Like so many young people before them, they set _____ to change the world.
- I'm just about to set _____ for the station.

TEST 20

Study the table and complete the given sentences with the appropriate particles.

Phrasal verb	Definition	Translation
keep on	to continue to do something, or to do something again and again	продовжувати (робити що-небудь); продовжуватися
keep up	to continue something at the same, usually high, level; to make something remain at a high level; to continue to use or practise something	триматися на колишньому рівні, не мінятися, не змінюватися; продовжуватися, не припинятися; продовжувати, не припиняти, не кидати
keep from	to prevent someone from doing something, especially work, by spending time with them	утримати від чого-небудь
keep in	to make a child stay at school or at home, especially as a punishment	залишати після уроків (у школі); удома

1. He was often kept _____ after school for bad behaviour.
2. Well done! Keep _____ the good work.
3. The doctor told me to keep her _____ for a day or so until her temperature comes down.
4. Do you still keep _____ your Spanish?
5. Well, I'd better go — I don't want to keep you _____ your studies.
6. The enemy kept _____ the bombardment day and night.
7. I keep _____ thinking I've seen him before somewhere.
8. We're having difficulty keeping _____ our mortgage payments.
9. They sang songs to keep their spirits _____.
10. She kept _____ asking me questions the whole time.