

2-

4.

[1]

X_2

$X_1,$

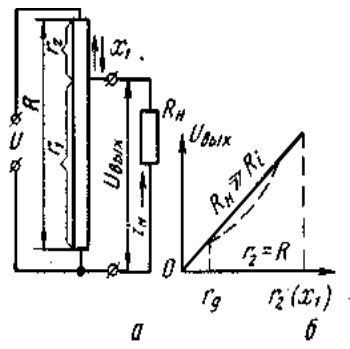
$x_2 = f(x_1).$

$k=d_2/d_1$

S.

3.1,).

$$\mathbf{X}_1, \quad \mathbf{U} = f(\mathbf{X}_1).$$



3.1 -

$$\mathbf{X}_1, \quad \mathbf{r}_2 = \mathbf{k}\mathbf{X}_1.$$

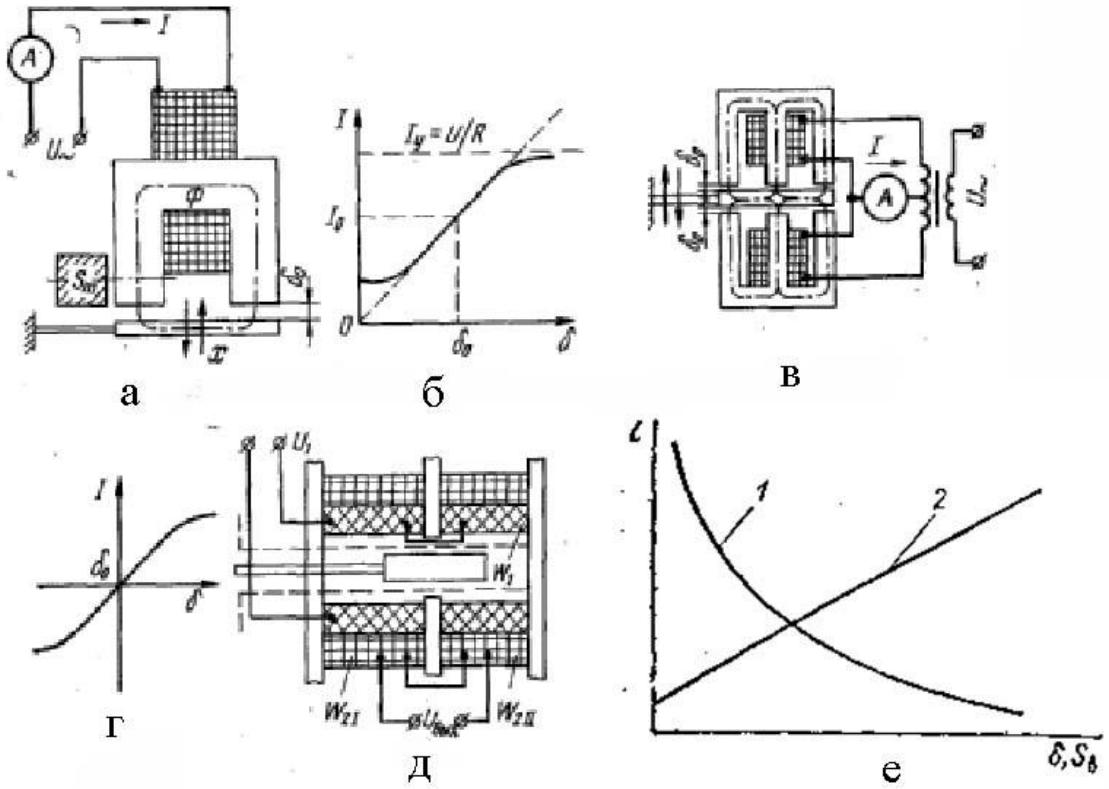
(3.1,)

R

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R

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 2 3,
 (. 3.2,).
 1 () , 2 '
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3.2 -

0

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R

R

R .

μ_0 ,

R_M

:

$$R \approx R_N \frac{2u_0}{\sim_o \tilde{i}A} \quad (3.1)$$

L (

):

$$L N \frac{w \bar{W}}{N} N \frac{w^2}{2\delta_0} \bar{\mu}_0 \bar{A}_B, \quad (3.2)$$

W- , - ; **I-**

$$\mathbf{L} = f(\mathbf{0}) \quad (\text{ . 3.2, } , \quad 1)$$

($\mathbf{0} > 1$)

(1),

, , - 0,2 .

$$\mathbf{I} \quad (\mathbf{0}), \quad \mathbf{I} = f(\mathbf{0}),$$

. 3.2, .

I_0 ,

$\mathbf{0}$,

$$\mathbf{L} = f(\mathbf{0}) \quad (\text{ . 3.3, } , \quad 2),$$

- 8 , - 0,3 .

L

L , ,

:

$$Z N \sqrt{\mathbf{R}_a^2 < \mathbf{X}_L^2} ,$$

R -

I,

U~,

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I

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. 3.3

W₁

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W₂

W₂

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W_1

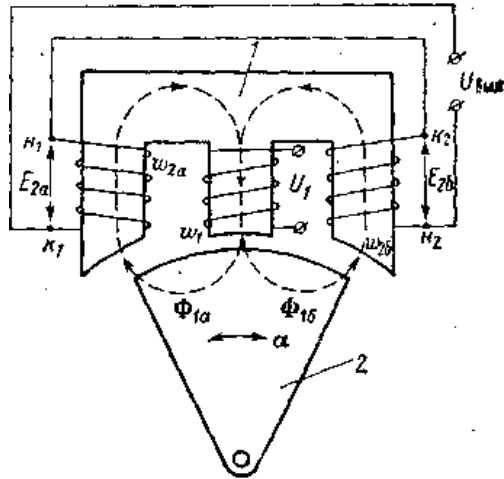
1,

1 1 .

2

(1)

(),



3.3 -

(

W_2 W_2)

$$U = 2 - 2 ,$$

(. 3.2,)

: W_1 U_1

W_2 W_2 ,

U ,

$U = 1- 2=0,$

1 2,

W_2 W_2

(. 3.2,),

U .

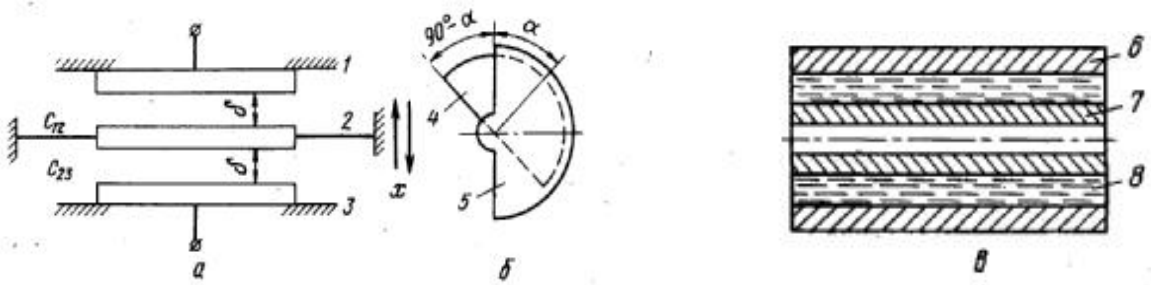
(. 3.2,).

').

$$= 0 \quad / \quad , \quad (3.3)$$

0-

(. 3.4,),
1 3 2 .



3.4 -

12 23.

$$(3.3)$$

±

(. 3.4,)

5

4

6, 7

(3.4,),

8.

120°.

. 3.5.

()

()

:

1 ... 3

1 ... 3 ,

:

$$1 = s ;$$

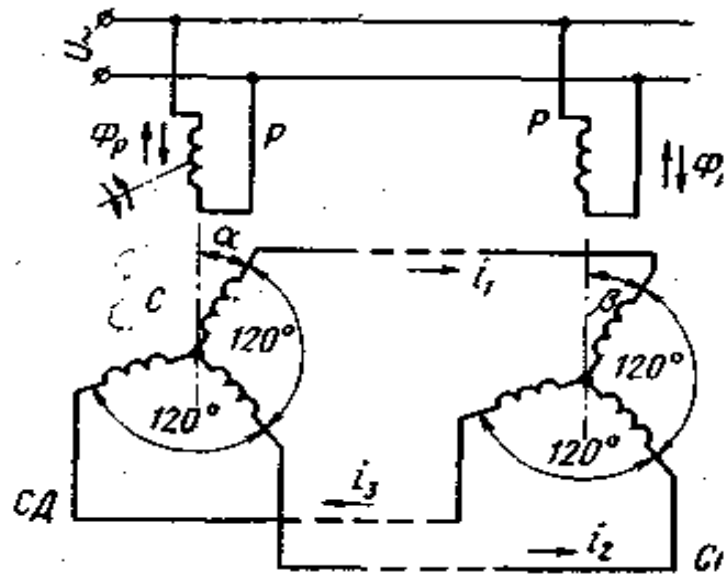
$$1 = s ;$$

$$2 = s(+120^\circ);$$

$$2 = s (+ 120^\circ); \quad (3.4)$$

$$3 = s (+ 240^\circ);$$

$$3 = s (+ 240^\circ),$$



3.5 -

$$(\quad = \quad)$$

1...3 1'...3'

$$(I_1 = I_2 = I_3 = 0).$$

= -

$$(\quad . 3.6)$$

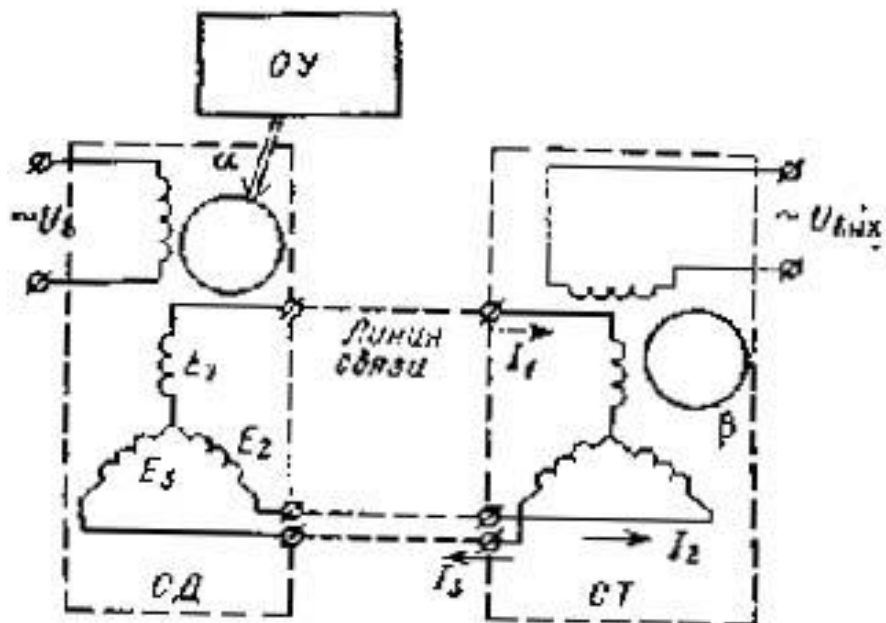
$$E_1 = E \quad s ; \quad E_2 = E \quad s(+120^\circ); \quad E_3 = E \quad s(+240^\circ),$$

1, 2, 3 -

; -

$I_1, I_2, I_3,$

1, 2, 3.



3.6 -

,
 : $E = E \cos$,

()

,
 $= - = 0.$

()

$$90^\circ = \sin(90^\circ - \alpha) = \cos \alpha$$

:

180.

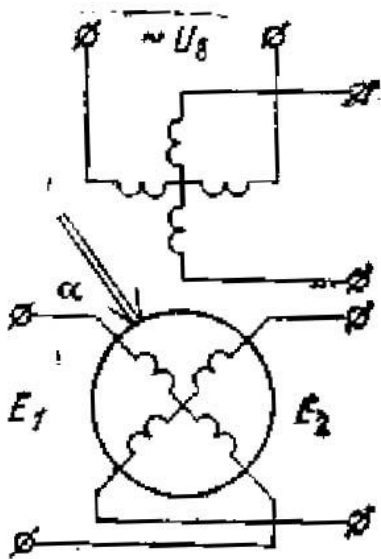
() .

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()

(.3.7,) .



3.7 -

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- , - (),
 (). (
 1 %) $\pm 14^\circ$, $-\pm 60^\circ$.

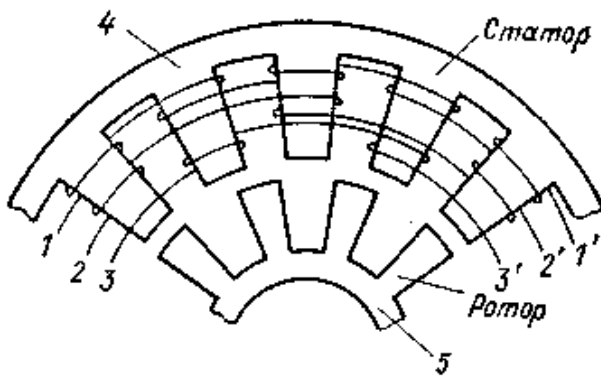
- , .
 . () .
 , ,

360°

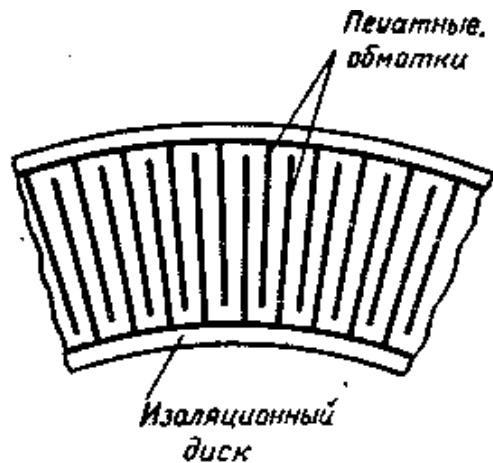
. ,
 .

()
 4/3 4/5. 4 (. 3.8)
 1-1' 2-2' 3-3'.

,
 5 1/4



3.8-



3.9-

256.

2^n ($n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$): 32; 64; 128;

$$E = E \cos \theta$$

$$E = z_p \quad (z_p - \dots)$$

32

128 256,

()

(. 3.9).

()

128

$\pm 5 \dots 10''$);

(10).

F

()

()

(
).

$$\mathbf{E}=\mathbf{k} \quad , \quad (3.5)$$

k- ,
 ; -
 () ;
 - .

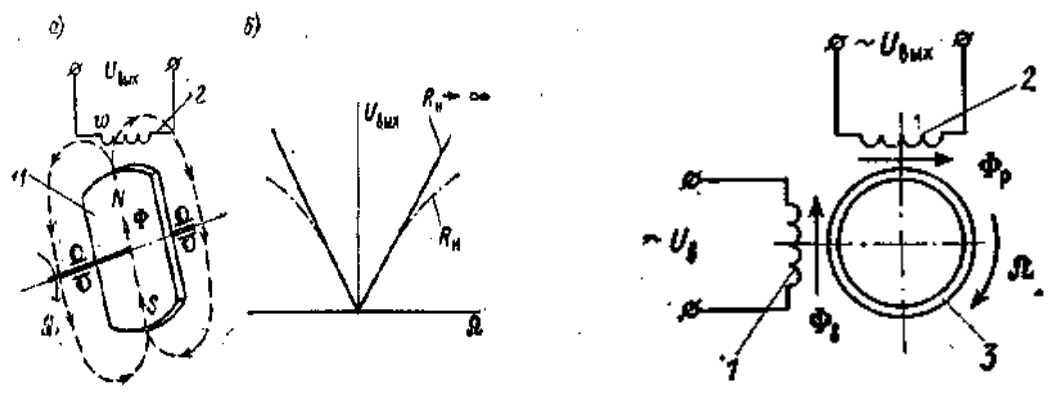
R . ,
 4 5,
 :

$$U = E - I R , \quad (3.6)$$

I - , ; **R** -
 . :
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;
 () ;
). : ;
 ;

3.10,)



3.10 - () ()
 ()

1, ' 2

(. 3.10,)

);

(. 3.10,)

1 2, 90°. 3

1 ()

U .

2

I

90°.

. :
= k_1 ,
 $k_1 -$,

180°

R

(. 3.10,).

(2500 °)

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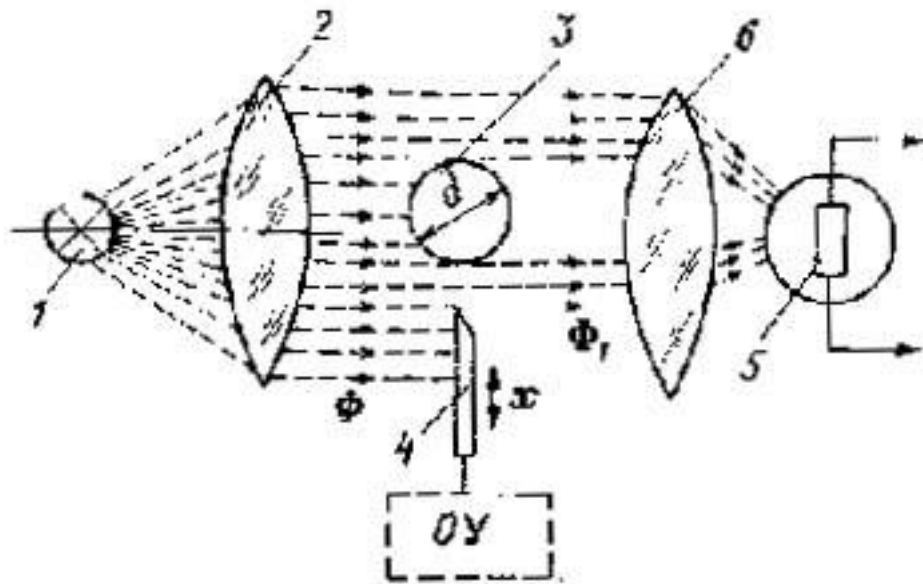
3.11).

1

2

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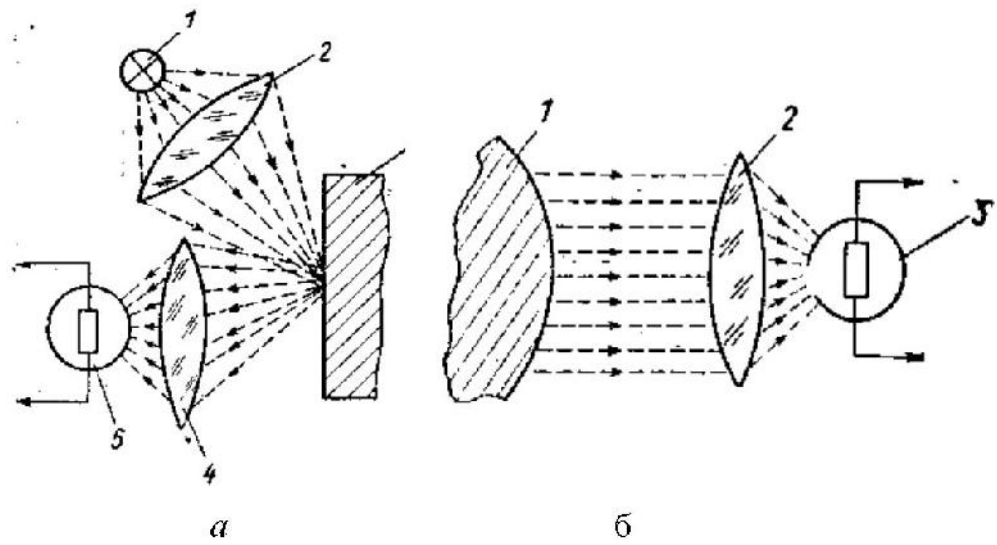
3,



3.11 –

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 5. 1,
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 , (. 3.12,).
 1 2 ,
 , 3
 4 5. ,

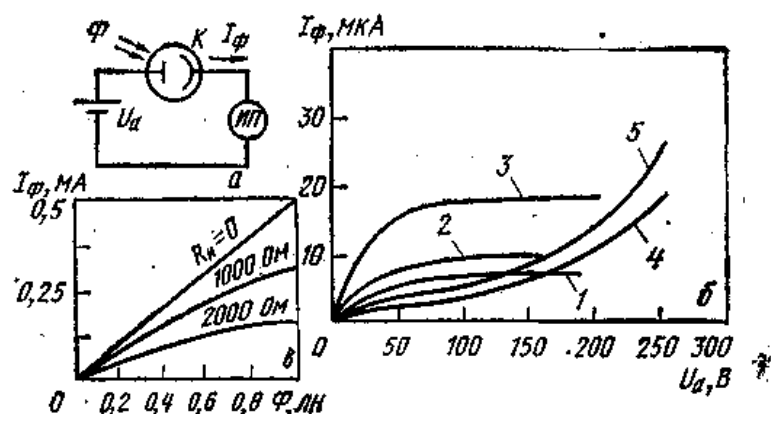
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 () , 1 (.3.12,).
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3.12 -

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(.3.13,),



3.13 -

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(, ,)

U

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. 3.13,
(1...3)

(4, 5)

(. 3.13,).

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20...30 %

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2...3

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5.

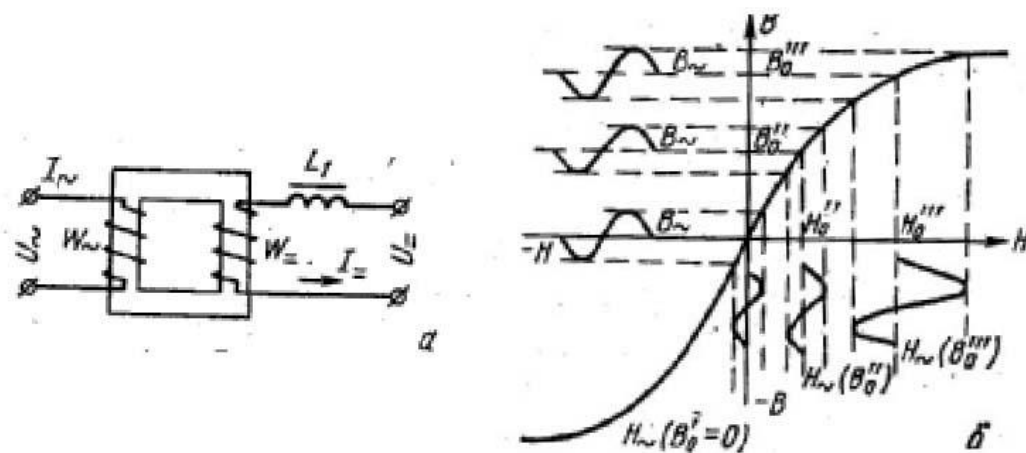
6.

(. 4.1,) ,

. 4.1, .

W_{\sim}

U_{\sim}



4.1-

\sim ,

B_0 .

0

H_{\sim}

0

I .

;

I_{\sim}

W_{\sim} .

I_{\sim} .

0

μ

0 H_0 .

μ

L

:

$$L = k_1 W^2 A \mu / l,$$

$$(4.1)$$

$A -$; $l -$; $W -$
 ; $k_1 -$.

$I \sim$; $H \sim$

W

$L_1.$

. 4.2.

W

$1 \sim$; $2 \sim$

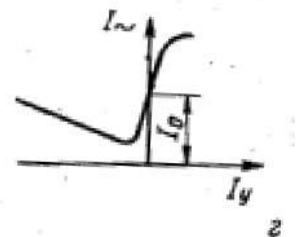
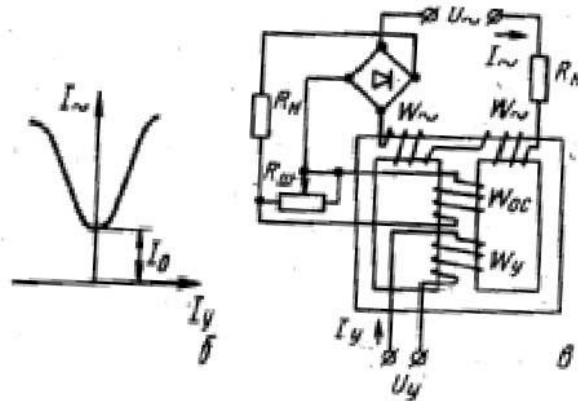
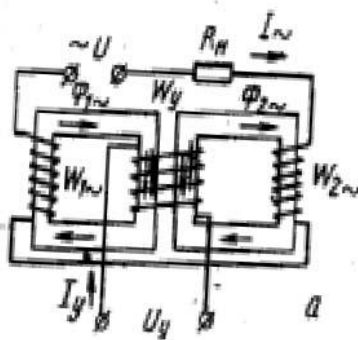
$I \sim$

I ; $U \sim = nst$

(. 4.2,).

I_0 , ,

0.



4.2- (),
, () (,)

50 400...500 , 2 .

() ,

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1 (. 4.3,). **U**

· **U**

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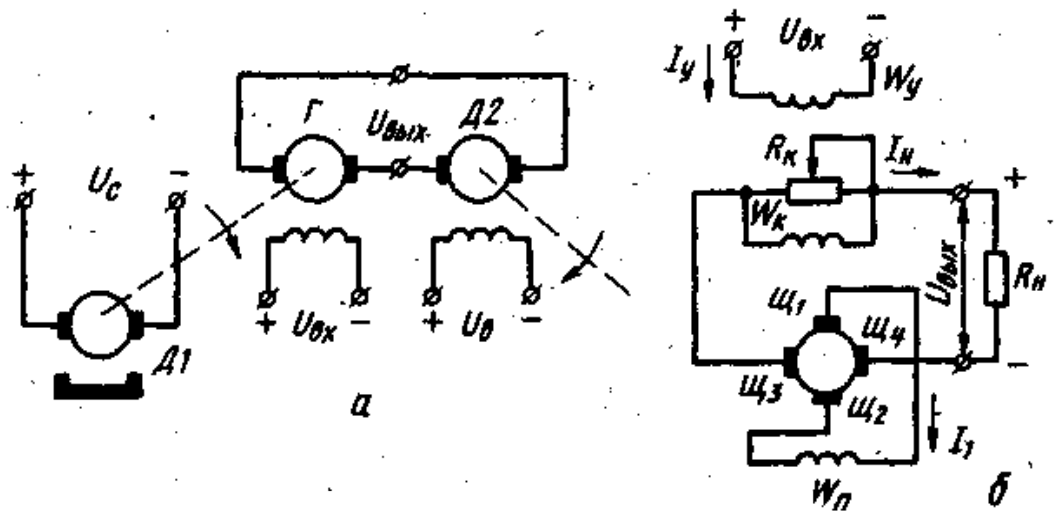
20...100.

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2.

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4.3 -

(. 4.3,).

W ,

W

W ,

I ,

U ,

1.

1 2

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1

I₁.

1,

E₂,

3 4

R .

1

$$I \cdot U = E_2 - I R, \quad R_i$$

2 ,

W ,

2.

$$(I = 0) E_2 \quad U$$

$$I , , , \quad U :$$

$$U = kU \quad (k -) .$$

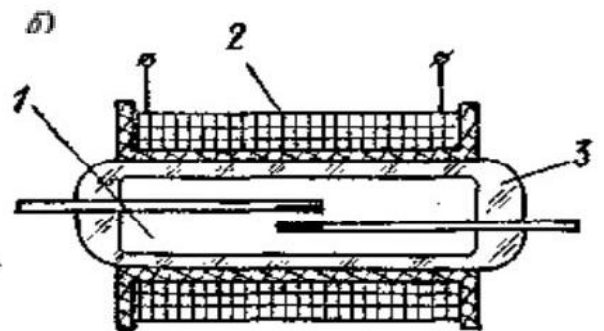
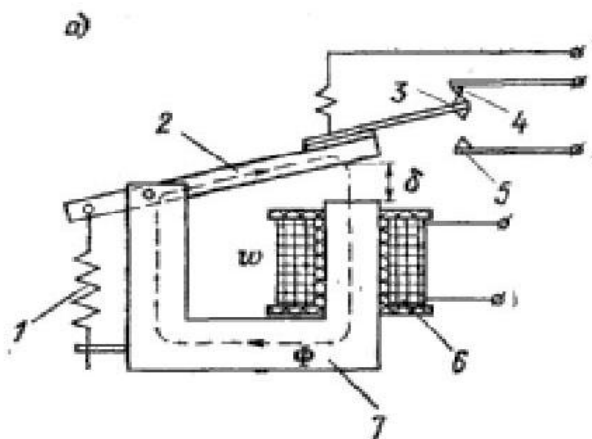
2

2 •

$$| | = | 2 |$$

R .

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 (.4.4,)
 1 2
 3, ' , 4. 5
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 6,
 () 7, 2



4.4 -

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(. 4.4,) : 1
 2 () .
 3 ()

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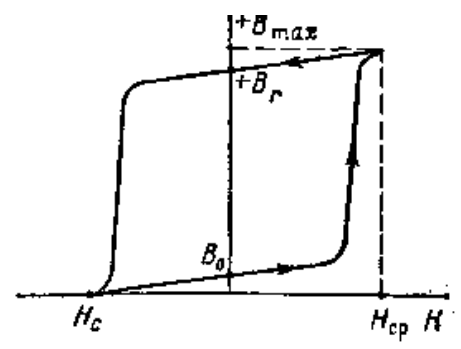
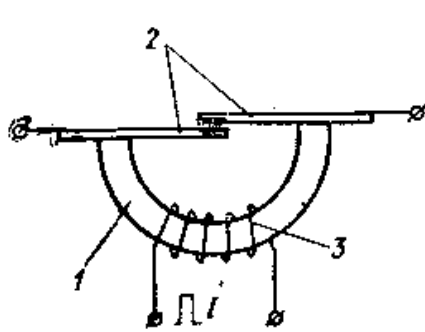
()

(. 4.5,) 1,

2,

()

3.



4.5-

0.

+ m .

+ r ,

0 ,

(.4.6).

S1 " "

K1

()

K1.1, 1.2, 1.3

1.

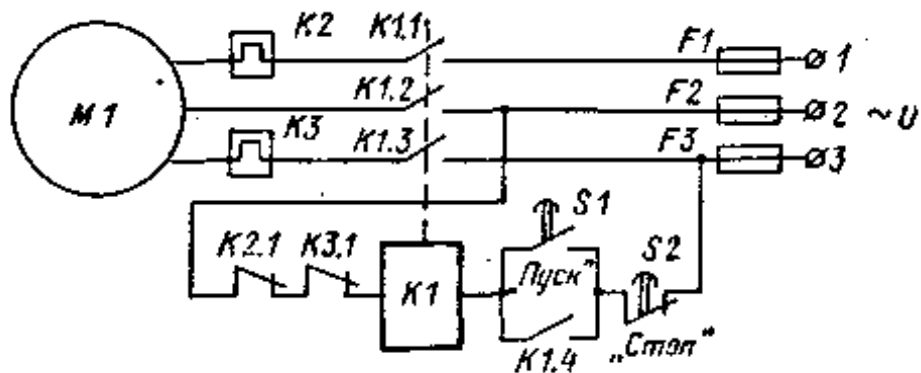
1.4,

S1.

S1

K1

1.4.



4.6-

1- 3- 2 3.

2.1 3.1, 1.

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1 1.1 ...

1.4 , .

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65 % .

S1 " ",

S2 " ".

F1, F2, F3.

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- I_c (),

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– I (),
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7. .

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.4.7, .

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6.

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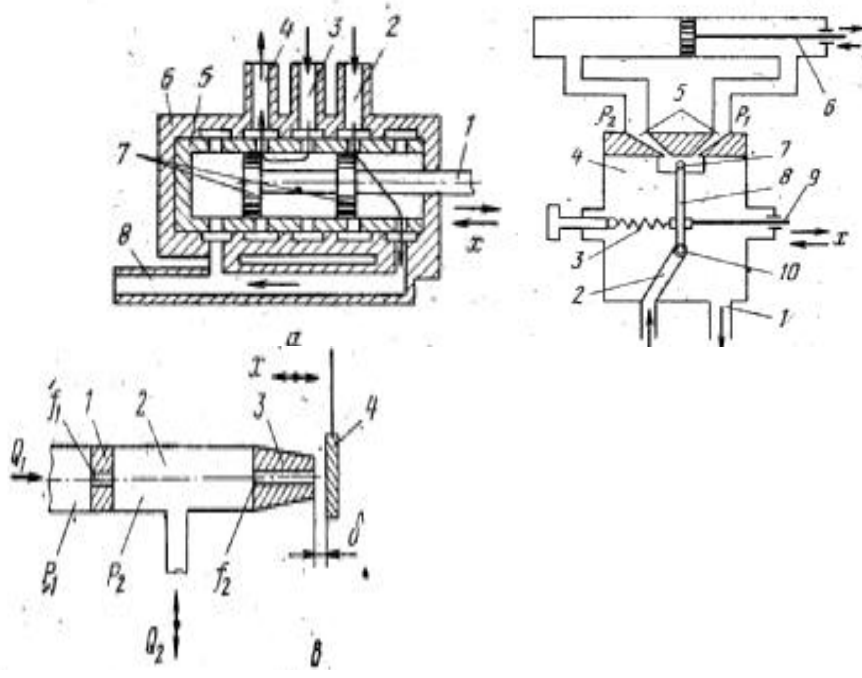
3

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8.



4.7 -

100

$10^4 \dots 10^5$.

(. 4.7,).

8

7.

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9, '

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 10⁴.

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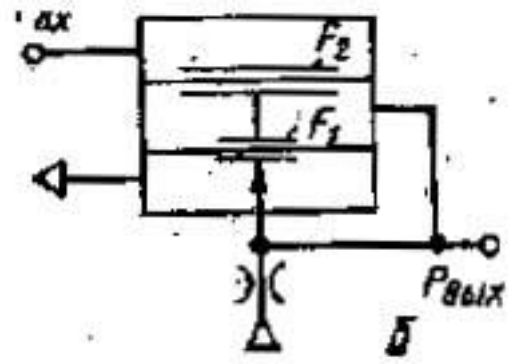
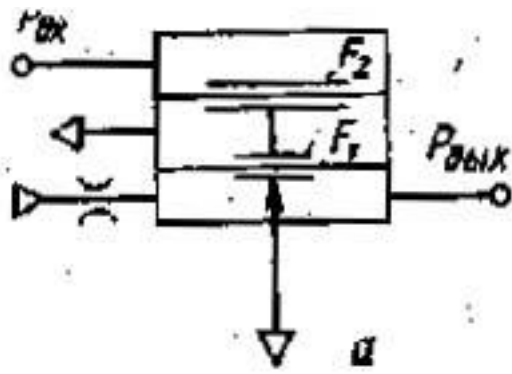
" - " (. 4.7,)
 1 **f₁**
 2, 3 **f₂** 4,

1. ,

1, 2 **Q₂**

$$= {}_2Q_2.$$

(.4.8,).



.4.8 -

$F_2 = F_1$, $k = F_2/F_1$; F_1, F_2 - ; $k = F_2/F_1$ -