**The Noun. The Pronoun. The Article. The Adjective. The Adverb. The Numeral.**

**Ex. 1. What’s the plural of**

foot, goose, louse, ox, buffalo, potato, aircraft, octopus, genius, magus, formula, elf, crisis, diagnosis, index, fish, offspring, hoof, fungus

Why do so few nouns have interesting plurals?

**Ex. 2. What’s the feminine of**

bachelor, czar, god, hero, master, nephew, wizard, ram, rooster, lion

Do nouns have genders?

**Ex. 3. Give the morphological analysis of the nominal parts of speech: part of speech, declension, case, number (for noun); part of speech, declension, case, number (for adjective); class, person/subclass for demonstrative pronouns; case, number (for pronouns) from the sentences**

1. Ðās scipu ne sind swīðe swift, ac hīe sind swīðe stælwierðu.

2. Sēo gōde cwēn giefð ǣlcum ðegne mǫniga giefa.

3. Dēs wīsa cyning hæfð mǫnige micele tūnas on his rīce.

4. Nǣnig mǫn is wīs on eallum ðingum.

5. Ðȳ ilcan dæge mǫn fǫnd (found) ðone ðegn ðe mīnes wines bēc hæfde.

6. Ealle ðā segas ðā ðe swift hors habbað rīdað wið ðone bǫnan.

**The Verb**

**Ex. 1. In both texts find the words and meanings that have been lost or acquired.**

**Ex. 2. Mention the general trends in the evolution of grammar and syntax.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| King James Version (KJV, 1611)Genesis 1 | New International Version (NIV, 2011)Genesis **1** |
| **1** In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth.**2** And the earth was without form, and void; and darkness was upon the face of the deep. And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters.**3** And God said, Let there be light: and there was light.**4** And God saw the light, that it was good: and God divided the light from the darkness.**5** And God called the light Day, and the darkness he called Night. And the evening and the morning were the first day.**6** And God said, Let there be a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it divide the waters from the waters.**7** And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which were under the firmament from the waters which were above the firmament: and it was so.**8** And God called the firmament Heaven. And the evening and the morning were the second day.**9** And God said, Let the waters under the heaven be gathered together unto one place, and let the dry land appear: and it was so.**10** And God called the dry land Earth; and the gathering together of the waters called the Seas: and God saw that it was good.**11** And God said, Let the earth bring forth grass, the herb yielding seed, and the fruit tree yielding fruit after his kind, whose seed is in itself, upon the earth: and it was so.**12** And the earth brought forth grass, and herb yielding seed after his kind, and the tree yielding fruit, whose seed was in itself, after his kind: and God saw that it was good.**13** And the evening and the morning were the third day.**14** And God said, Let there be lights in the firmament of the heaven to divide the day from the night; and let them be for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years:**15** And let them be for lights in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth: and it was so.**16** And God made two great lights; the greater light to rule the day, and the lesser light to rule the night: he made the stars also.**17** And God set them in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth,**18** And to rule over the day and over the night, and to divide the light from the darkness: and God saw that it was good.**19** And the evening and the morning were the fourth day.**20** And God said, Let the waters bring forth abundantly the moving creature that hath life, and fowl that may fly above the earth in the open firmament of heaven.**21** And God created great whales, and every living creature that moveth, which the waters brought forth abundantly, after their kind, and every winged fowl after his kind: and God saw that it was good.**22** And God blessed them, saying, Be fruitful, and multiply, and fill the waters in the seas, and let fowl multiply in the earth.**23** And the evening and the morning were the fifth day.**24** And God said, Let the earth bring forth the living creature after his kind, cattle, and creeping thing, and beast of the earth after his kind: and it was so.**25** And God made the beast of the earth after his kind, and cattle after their kind, and every thing that creepeth upon the earth after his kind: and God saw that it was good.**26** And God said, Let us make man in our image, after our likeness: and let them have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over the cattle, and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth.**27** So God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him; male and female created he them.**28** And God blessed them, and God said unto them, Be fruitful, and multiply, and replenish the earth, and subdue it: and have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over every living thing that moveth upon the earth.**29** And God said, Behold, I have given you every herb bearing seed, which is upon the face of all the earth, and every tree, in the which is the fruit of a tree yielding seed; to you it shall be for meat.**30** And to every beast of the earth, and to every fowl of the air, and to every thing that creepeth upon the earth, wherein there is life, I have given every green herb for meat: and it was so.**31** And God saw every thing that he had made, and, behold, it was very good. And the evening and the morning were the sixth day.**Genesis 2****2** Thus the heavens and the earth were finished, and all the host of them.**2** And on the seventh day God ended his work which he had made; and he rested on the seventh day from all his work which he had made.**3** And God blessed the seventh day, and sanctified it: because that in it he had rested from all his work which God created and made.**4** These are the generations of the heavens and of the earth when they were created, in the day that the Lord God made the earth and the heavens,**5** And every plant of the field before it was in the earth, and every herb of the field before it grew: for the Lord God had not caused it to rain upon the earth, and there was not a man to till the ground.**6** But there went up a mist from the earth, and watered the whole face of the ground.**7** And the Lord God formed man of the dust of the ground, and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life; and man became a living soul.**8** And the Lord God planted a garden eastward in Eden; and there he put the man whom he had formed.**9** And out of the ground made the Lord God to grow every tree that is pleasant to the sight, and good for food; the tree of life also in the midst of the garden, and the tree of knowledge of good and evil.**10** And a river went out of Eden to water the garden; and from thence it was parted, and became into four heads.**11** The name of the first is Pison: that is it which compasseth the whole land of Havilah, where there is gold;**12** And the gold of that land is good: there is bdellium and the onyx stone.**13** And the name of the second river is Gihon: the same is it that compasseth the whole land of Ethiopia.**14** And the name of the third river is Hiddekel: that is it which goeth toward the east of Assyria. And the fourth river is Euphrates.**15** And the Lord God took the man, and put him into the garden of Eden to dress it and to keep it.**16** And the Lord God commanded the man, saying, Of every tree of the garden thou mayest freely eat:**17** But of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, thou shalt not eat of it: for in the day that thou eatest thereof thou shalt surely die.**18** And the Lord God said, It is not good that the man should be alone; I will make him an help meet for him.**19** And out of the ground the Lord God formed every beast of the field, and every fowl of the air; and brought them unto Adam to see what he would call them: and whatsoever Adam called every living creature, that was the name thereof.**20** And Adam gave names to all cattle, and to the fowl of the air, and to every beast of the field; but for Adam there was not found an help meet for him.**21** And the Lord God caused a deep sleep to fall upon Adam, and he slept: and he took one of his ribs, and closed up the flesh instead thereof;**22** And the rib, which the Lord God had taken from man, made he a woman, and brought her unto the man.**23** And Adam said, This is now bone of my bones, and flesh of my flesh: she shall be called Woman, because she was taken out of Man.**24** Therefore shall a man leave his father and his mother, and shall cleave unto his wife: and they shall be one flesh.**25** And they were both naked, the man and his wife, and were not ashamed. | **1** In In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth. **2** Now the earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters.**3** And God said, “Let there be light,” and there was light. **4** God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. **5** God called the light “day,” and the darkness he called “night.” And there was evening, and there was morning—the first day.**6** And God said, “Let there be a vault between the waters to separate water from water.” **7** So God made the vault and separated the water under the vault from the water above it. And it was so. **8** God called the vault “sky.” And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day.**9** And God said, “Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear.” And it was so. **10** God called the dry ground “land,” and the gathered waters he called “seas.” And God saw that it was good.**11** Then God said, “Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds.” And it was so. **12** The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good. **13** And there was evening, and there was morning—the third day.**14** And God said, “Let there be lights in the vault of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark sacred times, and days and years, **15** and let them be lights in the vault of the sky to give light on the earth.” And it was so. **16** God made two great lights—the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars. **17** God set them in the vault of the sky to give light on the earth, **18** to govern the day and the night, and to separate light from darkness. And God saw that it was good. **19** And there was evening, and there was morning—the fourth day.**20** And God said, “Let the water teem with living creatures, and let birds fly above the earth across the vault of the sky.” **21** So God created the great creatures of the sea and every living thing with which the water teems and that moves about in it, according to their kinds, and every winged bird according to its kind. And God saw that it was good. **22** God blessed them and said, “Be fruitful and increase in number and fill the water in the seas, and let the birds increase on the earth.” **23** And there was evening, and there was morning—the fifth day.**24** And God said, “Let the land produce living creatures according to their kinds: the livestock, the creatures that move along the ground, and the wild animals, each according to its kind.” And it was so. **25** God made the wild animals according to their kinds, the livestock according to their kinds, and all the creatures that move along the ground according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good.**26** Then God said, “Let us make mankind in our image, in our likeness, so that they may rule over the fish in the sea and the birds in the sky, over the livestock and all the wild animals, and over all the creatures that move along the ground.”**27** So God created mankind in his own image, in the image of God he created them; male and female he created them.**28** God blessed them and said to them, “Be fruitful and increase in number; fill the earth and subdue it. Rule over the fish in the sea and the birds in the sky and over every living creature that moves on the ground.”**29** Then God said, “I give you every seed-bearing plant on the face of the whole earth and every tree that has fruit with seed in it. They will be yours for food. **30** And to all the beasts of the earth and all the birds in the sky and all the creatures that move along the ground—everything that has the breath of life in it—I give every green plant for food.” And it was so.**31** God saw all that he had made, and it was very good. And there was evening, and there was morning—the sixth day.**Genesis 2**Thus the heavens and the earth were completed in all their vast array.**2** By the seventh day God had finished the work he had been doing; so on the seventh day he rested from all his work. **3** Then God blessed the seventh day and made it holy, because on it he rested from all the work of creating that he had done.**4** This is the account of the heavens and the earth when they were created, when the Lord God made the earth and the heavens.**5** Now no shrub had yet appeared on the earth and no plant had yet sprung up, for the Lord God had not sent rain on the earth and there was no one to work the ground, **6** but streams came up from the earth and watered the whole surface of the ground. **7** Then the Lord God formed a man from the dust of the ground and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life, and the man became a living being.**8** Now the Lord God had planted a garden in the east, in Eden; and there he put the man he had formed. **9** The Lord God made all kinds of trees grow out of the ground—trees that were pleasing to the eye and good for food. In the middle of the garden were the tree of life and the tree of the knowledge of good and evil.**10** A river watering the garden flowed from Eden; from there it was separated into four headwaters. **11** The name of the first is the Pishon; it winds through the entire land of Havilah, where there is gold. **12** (The gold of that land is good; aromatic resin and onyx are also there.) **13** The name of the second river is the Gihon; it winds through the entire land of Cush. **14** The name of the third river is the Tigris; it runs along the east side of Ashur. And the fourth river is the Euphrates.**15** The Lord God took the man and put him in the Garden of Eden to work it and take care of it. **16** And the Lord God commanded the man, “You are free to eat from any tree in the garden; **17** but you must not eat from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, for when you eat from it you will certainly die.”**18** The Lord God said, “It is not good for the man to be alone. I will make a helper suitable for him.”**19** Now the Lord God had formed out of the ground all the wild animals and all the birds in the sky. He brought them to the man to see what he would name them; and whatever the man called each living creature, that was its name.**20** So the man gave names to all the livestock, the birds in the sky and all the wild animals. But for Adam no suitable helper was found. **21** So the Lord God caused the man to fall into a deep sleep; and while he was sleeping, he took one of the man’s ribs and then closed up the place with flesh. **22** Then the Lord God made a woman from the rib he had taken out of the man, and he brought her to the man.**23** The man said, “This is now bone of my bones and flesh of my flesh; she shall be called ‘woman,’ for she was taken out of man.”**24** That is why a man leaves his father and mother and is united to his wife, and they become one flesh.**25** Adam and his wife were both naked, and they felt no shame. |