

4.1.

F_n

F

$$= 2F D/2 = F_n fD,$$

: f

, D

$$F = F_0 + F_n l / (L \eta),$$

: F_0

; L l

(c. 4.1);

y

h

h , : 112 ± 1.0 108 ± 1.0 103 ± 1.0 98 ± 1.0 93.5 ± 1.0 88.5 ± 1.0

, · : 60 80 100 120 140 160

0

2 17:

$$h_0 = 2\delta_0 L/l = 0,5h_H,$$

$\sigma=0.8$

$D=200$ [2], h -

h

4.2.

. 4.1.

10,

9

11 12.

9

17

16

11 12

4,

6 7

2

3

,

14

15

.

4

.

17

16

,

19

1

4

10.

6 7,

,

2,

8

3

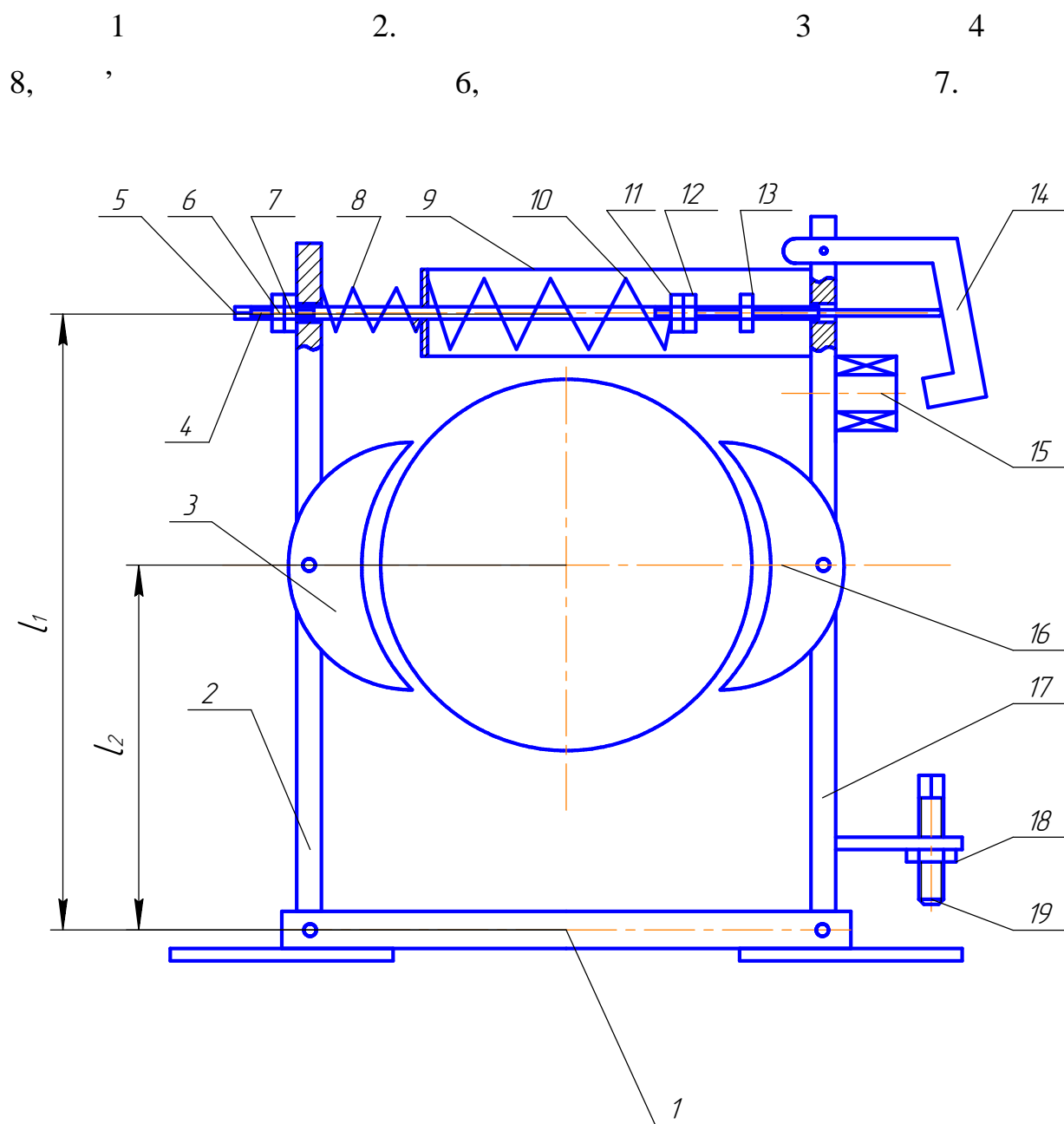
.

13

.

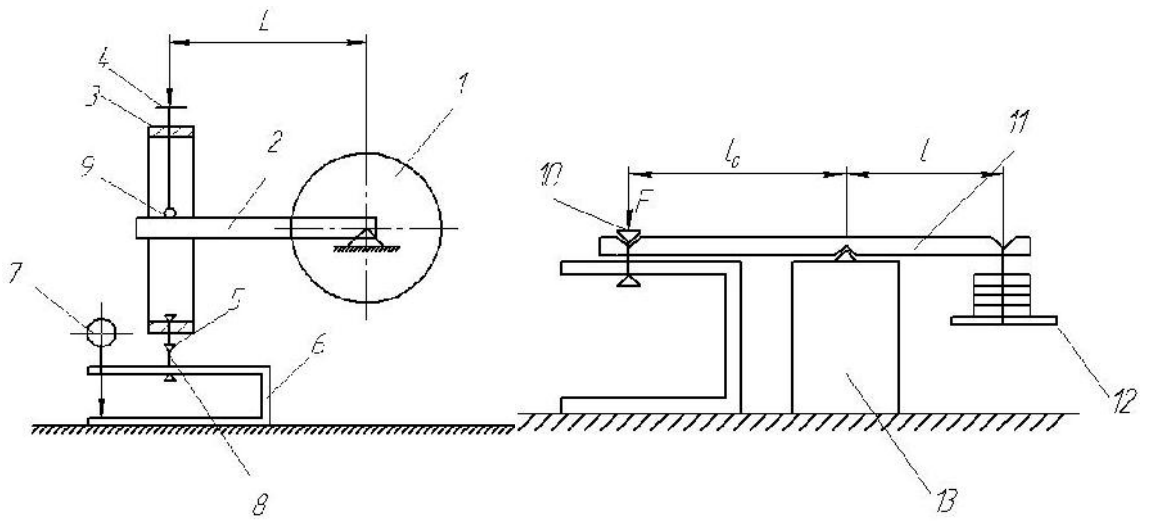
-

(. 4.2,):



4.1 -

8 5. 2
9. (.4.2,) 11, 13,
12 , m_i .
: , , .



4.2 –

-

()

()

4.3.

1.

2.

3.

-

0,3 100

;

-

4.

-

5 ,

14

:

13,

4

-

19

16

.

3

;

- 7 (6) ()
 5) ;
 - 6 7.
 5.
 19, 18.
 6. 13 17.
 7. 5, 11
 (12). ,
 11 12 .
 8. - (.4.2,).
 9. ,
T_{max}
 10. 2 " " .
 11. 4, .
T_{T=FL} () .4.1.
 12. , :
 - (.4.2,);
 - " " ;
 - 12 () **m_i** ,
 .4.2;
 - ;
 - **m_i** , **l**
l₀ **F**, 6. .4.2.

13. 4 .9...11 .

14.

. 9...13. . 4.1;

k.

15. .

16. $F=f(k_0)$.

4.4.

1. $k=k_0$ (. 4.1)

F l

$$T = FL.$$

2. $=f(l)$ $=f(l)$.

4.5.

4.1. *

	m_i						
k_0							
$F,$							

* $l=$, $l_0=$.

4.2.

				F,	
,	,				,
		1			
		2			
		3			
		k			
		1			
		2			
		3			
		k			
		1			
		2			
		3			
		k			
		1			
		2			
		3			
		k			

4.6. :

1. .
 2. .
 3. , .
 4. .
 5. .
- , , .

1.

?

2.

?

3.

?

4.

?

5.

?

6.

,

?

7.

8.

10.

-

11.