

## **МЕТОДИЧНІ МАТЕРІАЛИ ЗАБЕЗПЕЧЕННЯ ПІДСУМКОВОГО КОНТРОЛЮ**

### **Перелік питань рекомендованих для повторення на залік (Тест 1, 2)**

1. Language varieties studies and cognate subjects.
2. Geographical identity and linguistic identity.
3. The problem of mutual intelligibility.
4. Diachronic variation (language change), Diatopic and diastratic variation of language.
5. Dialects and their types. Regional and social dialects. Urban and rural dialects.
6. Folk dialectology. Attitude and stigma. Stereotypes.
7. Dialect chain / continuum.
8. Dialect vs accent vs lect. *Dialect, patwa / patois* and *Patwa / Patois*. Koiné.
9. Polyethnic / polycentric languages and national varieties. Standard vs non-standard vs vernacular language. Bidialectism and diglossia.
10. The role of English and its geographical dispersion. Typology of English varieties.
11. The English-speaking countries. The status of English in different countries.
12. Change and variation of the English language.
13. National varieties of English and their codification.
14. Linguistic variables and their mapping.
15. Types of isoglosses.
16. Linguistic atlases of English.
17. The concept of the unique/global language.
18. Conditions and factors bringing a language the global status.
19. The globality of English. International lingua-franca.
20. Sociolinguistic situation in the British Isles.
21. Distinctiveness of British English varieties on individual levels.
22. Sociolinguistic situation in North America.
23. Sociolinguistic situation in the southern hemisphere.
24. Sociolinguistic situation in Asia, Africa and the Caribbean.
25. Features of English varieties in North America.
26. Features of English varieties in the southern hemisphere.
27. Features of New Englishes.
28. Features of English-based pidgins and creoles.

### **Основні терміни:**

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|---------------------------|---|
| 1. accent;                | 17. creole;   |
| 2. Afrikaner English;     | 18. Cultivated English;                             |
| 3. American type accents; | 19. dialect chain;                                  |
| 4. Anglo-Irish;           | 20. dialect continuum;                              |
| 5. areal linguistics;     | 21. dialect;  |
| 6. Australian English;    | 22. dialectology;                                   |
| 7. BBC English;           | 23. dialectometry;                                  |
| 8. bidialectism;          | 24. diglossia;                                      |
| 9. Bislama;               | 25. EFL (English as a Foreign Language);            |
| 10. British English;      | 26. English as a mother tongue;                     |
| 11. Broad English;        | 27. English as a second language;                   |
| 12. Brummie;              | 28. English as an official or co-official language; |
| 13. Canadian English      | 29. English based creole;                           |
| 14. Cockney;              | 30. English type accents;                           |
| 15. Coloured English;     |   |
| 16. Conservative English; |   |

- 31. English-based contact varieties / languages;
- 32. English-based creole;
- 33. folk dialectology;
- 34. General American;
- 35. General English;
- 36. geographical identity;
- 37. geographical linguistics;
- 38. Global English;
- 39. global language;
- 40. Hiberno- English;
- 41. historical change;
- 42. International English;
- 43. Irish English;
- 44. isogloss;
- 45. Jamaican Creole English;
- 46. lect;
- 47. lexical isogloss;
- 48. lingua- franca (“Frankish tongue”);
- 49. linguistic area;
- 50. linguistic atlas (map);
- 51. linguistic identity;
- 52. linguistic item/feature;
- 53. mainland varieties;
- 54. Modified RP;
- 55. morphological isogloss;
- 56. mutual intlligibility;
- 57. national language;
- 58. national standard;
- 59. national variety;
- 60. native English-speaking area;
- 61. native varieties of English
- 62. New Englishes;
- 63. NHE (Northern Hemisphere English);
- 64. non- standard/ substandard varieties;
- 65. non-native varieties;
- 66. non-rhotic;
- 67. North American English;
- 68. official language;
- 69. overseas varieties;
- 70. patwa / patois;
- 71. Patwa / Patois;
- 72. phonological isogloss;
- 73. pidgin English;
- 74. pidginized form of English;
- 75. polyethnic / polycentric language;
- 76. Queen’s English;
- 77. regional dialect;
- 78. RP (Received Pronunciation);
- 79. rural dialect;
- 80. Scots;
- 81. Scottish English;
- 82. Scottish Standard English;
- 83. semantic isogloss;
- 84. Severn–Wash line;
- 85. SHE (Southern Hemisphere English);
- 86. social dialect;
- 87. social/ typological varieties;
- 88. Standard American English;
- 89. Standard Canadian English;
- 90. Standard English;
- 91. Strine;
- 92. stygma;
- 93. synchronic variation;
- 94. syntactical isogloss;
- 95. Tok Pisin;
- 96. Transatlantic English;
- 97. urban dialect;
- 98. variety;
- 99. Welsh English;
- 100. World English