

G zero and first conditionals, future time clauses **V** expressions with take **P** linked phrases

1 GRAMMAR zero and first conditionals, future time clauses

a Complete the sentences with a verb from the list. Decide if they are zero conditional or first conditional sentences. Write **0** (zero) or **1** (first).

are cooks doesn't answer doesn't come
don't get eat 'll stay won't move

- Plants die if they *don't get* _____ enough water. 0
- If you _____ too many calories, you put on weight. _____
- I _____ at a friend's house tonight if I miss the last train. _____
- My sister _____ her phone if she's watching a film on TV. _____
- Some dogs bite if they _____ scared. _____
- If we don't sell our house, we _____.
- If Justin _____ dinner tonight, Karen will be delighted. _____
- If the bus _____ soon, I'll get a taxi.

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- Bring* _____ your swimsuit if you want to use the pool. (bring)
- If my husband _____ home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave)
- It's raining. You'll get wet if you _____ an umbrella with you. (not take)
- Don't interrupt Emily if she _____ . (study)
- If you _____ 18 or over, you can vote in a general election. (be)
- If you can't take me to the airport, I _____ a friend. (ask)
- If you _____ Jessie Burton's new book yet, I'll buy you a copy for your birthday. (not read)
- If I _____ eight hours' sleep, I always feel awful the next day. (not get)

c Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use a time expression from the list and no more than two other words.

after as soon as before if in case unless until when

- I'll do my Pilates, and then I'll have a shower.
I'll have a shower *after I do* _____ my Pilates.
- My boyfriend will arrive at his hotel. He'll call me immediately.
My boyfriend will call me _____ at his hotel.
- We'll arrive in time for lunch if the traffic isn't bad.
We'll arrive in time for lunch _____ is bad.
- I'm going to call my husband. He might forget his doctor's appointment.
I'm going to call my husband _____ his doctor's appointment.
- Sarah is going to pack her suitcase. Then she'll go to bed.
Sarah is going to pack her suitcase _____ to bed.
- We'll wait for you to get home, then we'll have dinner.
We won't have dinner _____ home.
- I might be late tonight, so don't wait up for me.
Don't wait up for me _____ late tonight.
- I'll go to New York and I'll stay with some friends.
I'll stay with some friends _____ to New York.



d Complete the sentences about you.

- 1 I'll have dinner after _____
- 2 I'll buy a new car as soon as _____
- 3 I won't go to bed tonight until _____
- 4 I'll go shopping before _____
- 5 I might go out later if _____
- 6 I won't move to a new house unless _____
- 7 I'll finish my English homework now, in case _____
- 8 I'll retire when _____

2 **PRONUNCIATION** linked phrases

a **4.2** Listen and complete the sentences.



- 1 *First of all* _____, let's see how much money we've got.
- 2 I didn't really want to go, but it was _____ the end.
- 3 Look smart, _____, don't be late.
- 4 _____ world, everyone would have a roof over their head.
- 5 Don't disturb me _____ important.
- 6 I'll call you _____ I get home.
- 7 _____ I'm concerned, there's nothing more to say.
- 8 It was _____ experience that I don't really want to think about it.

b **4.2** Listen again and repeat the words. Copy the rhythm.

3 **VOCABULARY** expressions with *take*

a Match the sentence halves.

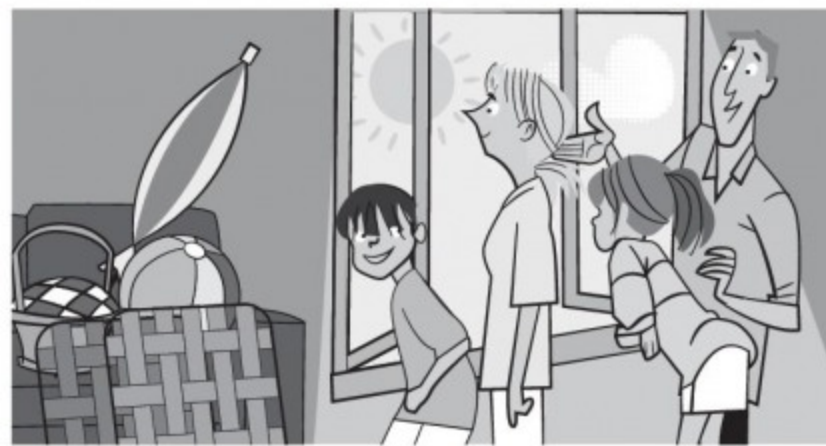


- 1 Grandparents often **take care of** children i
 - 2 Don't **take a risk**, _____
 - 3 Try to **take** all the factors **into account** _____
 - 4 If you get an interesting job opportunity, _____
 - 5 **Take no notice** of people who shout; _____
 - 6 If you want to be involved in the protest, _____
 - 7 Most people **take pity on** people _____
 - 8 The Olympics **take place** every four years; _____
 - 9 Please don't hurry; _____
- a if you think something bad might happen.
b they're always held in a different country.
c they'll stop if you don't give them your attention.
d **take advantage of** it.
e who are homeless.
f before you make a decision.
g you can **take your time**.
h you can **take part in** the demonstration.
i ~~when their parents can't look after them.~~

b Complete the sentences with the **bold** phrases in **a**.



1 We didn't **take** _____ the rush hour traffic **into account**, so we nearly missed our flight.



2 Why don't we _____ the lovely weather and go to the beach?



3 My children love drama, so they always _____ the school play.



4 This report doesn't need to be finished today – you can _____.



5 The pilot decided to _____ and try to land the plane on the river.



6 I always _____ my elderly neighbour when he's ill. I visit him every day to check if he needs anything.



7 Most music festivals _____ in the summer months when it's more likely to be sunny.



8 Could you _____ my cat while I'm on holiday?



9 _____ of Charlie – he doesn't mean to be rude.

c Match the **bold** phrasal verbs in 1–8 to definitions a–h.

- 1 When was the last time someone **took** you **out** for dinner? d
- 2 Who was the last person you **took to** immediately? _____
- 3 Do you **take** your shoes **off** as soon as you go into your house? _____
- 4 Has anyone you know ever suddenly **taken against** you? _____
- 5 In what ways do you **take after** your parents? _____
- 6 How often do you **take** the rubbish **out**? _____
- 7 Have you ever watched the planes **take off** and land at an airport? _____
- 8 If you could **take up** a new activity, what would it be? _____

- a to leave the ground and begin to fly
- b to start not liking somebody for no clear reason
- c to remove a piece of clothing
- d to take somebody to a place and pay for them
- e to start liking somebody
- f to learn or start to do something, especially for pleasure
- g to remove something from inside, e.g., a house
- h to look or behave like

d Answer the questions in **c** about you.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____