

## INTERMEDIATE PLUS UNIT 8

### 8.1 Relative clauses

- 1** Complete the sentences using a phrase from the box and *which, who, where, when* or *whose*.

dinosaurs existed  
 people use to carve sculptures  
 researches past events  
 people study makes art washes clothes  
 owner is blind old objects are displayed

- 1 A historian is someone \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 A painter is someone \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 A museum is a place \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 A university is a place \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 A chisel is a tool \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 A washing machine is a device \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 A guide dog is a dog \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 The Jurassic period was a time \_\_\_\_\_

- 2** Rewrite the sentences as non-defining relative clauses. Use the information in brackets.

- 1 The parliament of Iceland is the oldest in the world. (It was established in 930.)  
 The \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 In the Great Fire of London in 1666 only six people were killed. (More than 13,300 homes were destroyed.)  
 In \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Amal Clooney was a lawyer at The Hague. (She is married to George Clooney.)  
 Amal \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 We went to London and then Glasgow. (We visited the Natural History Museum in London.)  
 We \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 It was in January last year that I decided I wanted to visit Florence. (I was reading a book about art history in January.)  
 It \_\_\_\_\_

- 6 Hannibal might have died of an infection. (His army crossed the Pyrenees and Alps.)  
 Hannibal \_\_\_\_\_

- 3** Find and correct mistakes in the sentences.

- 1 She's the teacher taught us about the Roman Empire.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 I want to go to a university that it has a history department.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 *On the Origin of Species*, that was written by Charles Darwin, was published in 1859.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 My grandparents met in 1939, where the Second World War started.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 We went to the Isle of Jura, where George Orwell wrote 1984 on it.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 We spoke to professor Howe, is an expert in Irish history.  
 \_\_\_\_\_

### 8.2 Future forms

- 1** Complete the second sentence so it means the same as the first. Use the words in bold.

- 1 Maybe we can design a system for organising the data. **might**  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 I'm certain that the idea will be popular with our customers. **bound**  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 I don't think they will come. **probably**  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The amount of data we collect will continue to increase. **going**  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 The next person to speak at the conference is Marga Sanchez. **due**  
 \_\_\_\_\_

6 Young people are not going to use social media that they don't control. **won't**

\_\_\_\_\_

7 They will probably replace their computer system next year. **likely**

\_\_\_\_\_

8 The website will go online very soon. **about**

\_\_\_\_\_

### 8.3 Guessing and estimating

**1** Complete the conversation with one word in each gap. The first letter of each word is given.

**A:** Hi Rob. Can you help me plan mum's 50<sup>th</sup> birthday party?

**R:** Yeah, sure! How many people do you want to invite?

**A:** Well, most of the family are coming, and I know a lot of people from her work want to come. I'm not sure, but I'd <sup>1</sup>e \_\_\_\_\_ about thirty-five people.

**R:** Wow! That's a lot of people. Do you have any ideas about the venue?

**A:** Mum said she likes a restaurant called *Ankara*. Have you heard of it?

**R:** It <sup>2</sup>m \_\_\_\_\_ be the one in town next to the river. They've got a room at the back we could book.

**A:** How many people does it hold?

**R:** I can't be certain. At a <sup>3</sup>r \_\_\_\_\_ g \_\_\_\_\_, I'd say fifty or sixty people. I can check.

**A:** No, it's OK. It <sup>4</sup>c \_\_\_\_\_ be that small if you think it holds fifty people. Shall we book it for Saturday night?

**R:** Yes, unless it's closed this weekend.

**A:** There's <sup>5</sup>n \_\_\_\_\_ w \_\_\_\_\_ it's closed on a Saturday night!

**R:** It <sup>6</sup>c \_\_\_\_\_ be closed for staff holidays. We'll find out when we try to book it anyway. How much money do we have to spend?

**A:** <sup>7</sup>A \_\_\_\_\_ £20 per person.

**R:** I'd <sup>8</sup>i \_\_\_\_\_ that's more than enough for food. <sup>9</sup>P \_\_\_\_\_ we should use the extra money for a present.

**A:** I've already got mum's present.

**R:** What is it?

**A:** It's a secret.

**R:** Is it something <sup>10</sup>t \_\_\_\_\_ d \_\_\_\_\_ w \_\_\_\_\_ art? Mum loves art.

**A:** More or <sup>11</sup>l \_\_\_\_\_. What have you got her?

**R:** Nothing yet.

### Consolidation

**1** Choose the correct answer a), b) or c) to complete the sentences.

1 Look! There's the man \_\_\_\_\_ stole your bag.

2 Antoni Gaudi was the architect \_\_\_\_\_ work I studied at university.

3 This is the place where you and I first \_\_\_\_\_.

4 My dad got me a tool \_\_\_\_\_ garlic quickly for my birthday.

5 My brother, \_\_\_\_\_ in London, is coming to visit.

6 The last time we visited, \_\_\_\_\_ a few months ago, the café was closed.

7 Dundee, where I went to University, \_\_\_\_\_ a coastal city.

8 The bus \_\_\_\_\_ to leave at five o'clock.

9 We \_\_\_\_\_ have the opportunity to visit the art gallery.

10 Do you think they \_\_\_\_\_ win the match?

11 Don't worry. We're \_\_\_\_\_ find a way to solve the problem.

12 Is it \_\_\_\_\_ to rain this weekend?

13 I'm sorry but we \_\_\_\_\_ be able to meet this afternoon

14 The company said that they \_\_\_\_\_ finish the project on time.

15 The government \_\_\_\_\_ reveal its new budget.

16 \_\_\_\_\_, but I'd estimate it'll cost about €80.

17 \_\_\_\_\_ a rough guess, I'd say the journey will take about six hours.

18 There \_\_\_\_\_ it's as long as that!

1 a) whose                      b) which                      c) who

2 a) whose                      b) which                      c) who

3 a) met                          b) met at                      c) met at it

4 a) cuts                          b) that cuts                      c) what cuts

5 a) works                        b) that works                      c) who works

6 a) which was                      b) when was                      c) that was

7 a) it is                            b) which is                      c) is

8 a) will                            b) is about                      c) is due

9 a) might                        b) are bound                      c) are likely

10 a) will probably                      b) will                            c) are likely

11 a) will                            b) due to                        c) bound to

12 a) likely to                        b) probably                      c) bound to

13 a) might don't                      b) might not                      c) might not to

14 a) won't probably                      b) not probably                      c) probably won't

15 a) is about to                      b) about to                      c) is about

16 a) I don't sure                      b) I not sure                      c) I'm not sure

17 a) On                            b) At                            c) With

18 a) isn't a way                      b) is any way                      c) is no way